

PRIME MINISTRY OF

THE REPUBLIC OF TURKEY

STATE PLANNING ORGANIZATION

PROGRAM FOR THE YEAR 1962

(FOR TRANSITION INTO THE

IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

338.984(196)

A65

1962/v.2

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(DRAFT)

IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

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October 1961

338.284 (496)
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63 616





SUMMARY OF REMARKS AND PROPOSALS PUT FORTH IN THE 1962 DRAFT-PROGRAM

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
Economic condition in 1960-61 : a. There has been no decrease in the level of the investment, on the contrary there has been a slight increase.	4-14	
Suggestions and Recommendations for 1962 :		
a. The stagnation that causes complaints is due to the decline of the production level.	15-16	
b. The level of total expenditure could be increased without hampering the price stability. In this respect, the increase of investment expenditures in particular should be accepted as the fundamental principle. There is a possibility that the reluctance on the part of individuals toward consumption will not continue. Therefore, the increase of investment expenditures can be considered adequate due to the danger that may arise by the return of liquidity back to the market.	23-25	1. Total public expenditure has been determined as 12,946,000,000.00 TL. 2. The investment volume in the public sector has been calculated as 5,000,000,000.00 TL. This amount represents an increase of 1,600,000,000.00 (% 14) TL. compared to 1961. 3. From the standpoint of housing construction in the private sector, such measures as determination of inexpensive types of housing and facilities and easy terms to such types could be considered. 4. When the private Industrial Investments are considered, encouragement of substantial investments should be adopted from the standpoint of productivity as the basic principle.
c. The import program should be at a level adequate to provide the need for raw materials and production materials. Serious consideration must be given to the protection and encouragement of domestic industry.	25	5. 1962 volume of imports is estimated and calculated to be \$ 560,000,000.00 . Out of this amount, \$ 235,000,000.00 is for investment materials, \$ 220,000,000.00 for raw materials, and \$ 105,000,000.00 for consumption materials.

ABBREVIATIONS

S.P.O. : State Planning Organization
C.D. : Coordination Department
E.P.D. : Economic Planning Department
S.P.D. : Social Planning Department

Gukurova Elektrik T.A.O. :

Gukurova Electric Joint - Stock Company

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
27	Ministry of Finance	Central Bank	Work on the Budget will be completed by November 30, 1961.	Work will be carried out in cooperation with the S.P.O.	E.P.D.
24	Ministry of Finance	Other Ministries and enterprises			
25	Ministry of Reconstruction and Re- settlement	Ministry of Finance	It will be ta- ken up immedi- ately and will be completed by the end of March 1962.	A joint committee will be established by the representa- tives comprising of the Min.of R.&R., Min.of F.and S.P.O.	S.P.D.
25	Ministry of Finance	Ministry of In- dustry and other Ministries	December 1, 1961 February 28, 1962	A committee will be formed to set up the measures of encouragement.	E.P.D.
25	Ministry of Commerce	Ministry of Finance	December 1, 1961 December 31, 1961	Committee surveys will be conducted on the VIII quota.	

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
d. In view of the deficits in the balances of trade and of payments, ways and means should be sought for expanding the export volume and for import replacement.	28	6. In spite of the credits and aids estimated and determined for 1962, the balance of payments show a deficit of approximately \$ 90,000,000.00 . Therefore, it will be necessary to procure new credits. 7. The activities of the Sector Committee on Exports and of the Center for the Development of Exports should be accelerated.
SECTOR ANALYSES ENERGY SECTOR		
A. Electricity : The main principle in the production of electric energy is adequacy and continued availability. Inasmuch as Turkey is not covered by a single interconnected system, it is impossible to survey the country as a whole. Although, in some regions excess capacity is in existence, in certain places energy is restricted. There is a shortage of energy especially in the Çukurova region. The West Anatolian system will be able to meet the requirements but for another year or two. In order to meet the current potential demand : a. The structure of energy works should be improved. b. Demand should be met so as to provide continuity.	40-46	1. A new 2 x 100 Mw. power plant should be added to the North-West system. 2. The third unit of the Seyhan Hydro-Electric Plant (18 Mw.) should be established. 3. Construction of the following hydro-electric power plants should be started : a) Iğdir-Kiti 2X1360 Kw. b) Van-Engil 2X1000 Kw. c) Nusaybin-Çağcağ 3X1360 Kw. d) Bitlis-Baykan 2X1250 Kw. 4. Development projects of the Tigris and Euphrates basin should be prepared.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
28	Ministry of Finance	Ministry of Commerce, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Foreign Aid Committee	November 1, 1961 January 31, 1962	Efforts will be made to obtain new credits.	E.P.D.
28	Ministry of Commerce	Ministry of Industry and other Ministries and Enterprises	As soon as possible.	Necessary surveys will be conducted.	E.P.D.
44	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Finan- ce, Etibank,	Date of com- mencement : 1962 Date of ter- mination 1964	The project should be incorporated in- to the 1962 invest- ment.	C.D.
44	Ministry of Industry	Çukurova Elektrik T.A.O.	Contractual assignment of the construc- tion in 1962 and unit's en- tering service as soon as possible.	Project for the unit should be transmit- ted to the Ministry of Finance.	E.P.D.
43	Ministry of Public Works	Ministry of Finance and State Hydraulic Works	Necessary allo- cations should be incorporated in the budget by Nov.30, 1960.	The Ministry of Pub- lic Works should ob- tain the approval of the Ministry of Fi- nance on various allocations and should initiate work in connection with foreign financing re- quirements.	C.D.
46	Ministry of Public Works	State Hydraulic Works Ministry of Agriculture Ministry of Industry	Project prepa- rations should commence on Dec.1, 1961.	Departments concerned with the enterprise of the Ministry of Public Works should start their work on project preparations.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
c. Systems of transport and distribution should be improved and made adequate. d. In the centers outside the interconnected systems, generating plants should be established.		5. The lack of coordination in power production activities should be ended, and responsible and authorized organs should be assigned. 6. Diesel generating plants which in many places remained idle after being linked to interconnected systems, should be transferred to those regions where no power generating facilities exist.
B. Coal : a. Production will be adequate to meet the 1962 consumption. There are various structural problems . b. Financial structures of the State Coal Enterprises should be strengthened.	49 50	1. Real capital and financing requirements of the State Coal Enterprises should be met immediately. 2. Coal prices should be raised to a level where they will meet the costs. 3. The personnel of the Turkish Coal Production Agency and related establishments should be reduced. 4. Necessary measures should be taken to increase the production of lignite.
C. Petroleum : Adequate production will be provided in order to meet the 1962 consumption. A limited demand for petroleum products is forecast for the period 1962-1966. There is no coordination between the Government's production and sale organs. Batman and Izmit refineries, in particular, may	57	1. Production of raw petroleum should be increased. 2. Ways and means should be sought for the export of refinery products. 3. Necessary measures should be taken in order to have exploration, drilling, production, refining, sales and distribution conducted

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
44	S.P.O.	Ministry of Industry, Min. of Public Works, Min. of R.&R., Min. of Int. Affairs and Min. of Finance	To be commenced as soon as possible.	A common and co-ordinated draft program will be designed to prevent confusion and to enable one single agency to undertake the activities.	C.D.
44	Ministry of Reconstruc. and Resett.	Bank of Provinces Min. of Int. Affairs and Min. of Industry	Beginning in 1962	Contacts will be made with the Departments related to the Min. of R.&R. for the preparation of a common and coordinated program.	C.D.
50	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Finance State Coal Enterprises	January 1962	A program of action should be set up by the Min. of Ind. and Min. of Finance.	C.D.
50	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Finance Ministry of Commerce and State Coal Enterprises	Beginning in 1962	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
50	Ministry of Industry	State Coal Enterprises	Should be included in the program in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
50	Ministry of Industry	State Coal Enterprises	January 1962	A program should be designed by the Ministry of Industry.	C.D.
58	Ministry of Industry	Turkish Petroleum Products Agency and Ministry of Finance	Should be started in 1962.	The Ministry of Industry will issue instructions.	C.D.
58	Ministry of Commerce	Ministry of Industry and Ministry of Finance	Beginning in 1962	Necessary surveys will be conducted.	C.D.
58	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Finance Ministry of Commerce and S.P.O.	Beginning in January 1962	The necessary draft will be prepared.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
bring about considerably deleterious effects on the level of consumption and production capacity. The production of raw petroleum compared with the capacity of refineries is very low.		by a single authorized organ.
IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY There is no equilibrium between demand and production. There is an excess of production and stocks.	61	1. Possibilities of expanding the sales on the internal market should be explored. 2. In the quotas, the import of items which can be produced domestically, should not be allowed.
CEMENT INDUSTRY The 1962 consumption will be met by virtue of the new factories going into operation in the course of 1962.	63-65	1. Bartin and Sike factories should be put into service by the middle of 1962. 2. Price, profit and financing problems should be reviewed. 3. Expansion of existing factories and surveys for the establishment of new factories should be conducted with due regard to demand. 4. A research laboratory should be established for the improvement and control of the quality of cement.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned, for coordination			
62	Ministry of Industry	Directorate General of Iron and Steel Works of Turkey	Should be star- ted in January 1962	Necessary surveys will be conducted in cooperation with Directorate General of the Iron and Steel Works of Turkey.	C.D.
62	Ministry of Commerce	Ministry of Industry and Ministry of Finance	Dec.1,1961 Dec.31,1961	The VIII quota should be given due consideration.	C.D.
65	Ministry of Industry	Turkish Cement Ind. Corporation.	Jan. 1962	Necessary measures should be adopted by Etibank and the Cement Ind. Corpo.	
65	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Commerce Ministry of Finance	Jan. 1962	Decision should be taken at a meeting to be arranged by the Min. of Industry.	C.D.
65	Ministry of Industry	Turkish Cement Ind. Corporation.	Beginning in Jan. 1962	Necessary surveys will be conducted.	C.D.
66	Ministry of Industry	Turkish Cement Ind. Corporation.	Beginning in Jan. 1962	Necessary surveys will be conducted.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS I. TRANSPORTATION A. Goods Transportation : 1. Highways : The existing highways and the trucks and station-wagons in service are not properly	73	1. Financial and administrative measures should be adopted in order to encourage highway transporters to form groupings. 2. Types of vehicles most suitable for Turkey's economic and natural conditions should be determined for import purposes. 3. Transport taxes should be extended to truck transportation as well. 4. Traffic density should be taken into account while highway standards are improved. 5. Emphasis should be placed on town and village roads. 6. Highways should be constructed according to the standards necessitated by existing conditions.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
75	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Commerce	Beginning in Jan. 1962.	Encouragement meas- ures should be deter- mined after the ne- cessary research has been conducted.	C.D.
75	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Commerce Ministry of Finance	Beginning in Jan. 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted after the necessary surveys have been conducted.	C.D.
75	Ministry of Finance	Ministry of Trans- port and Commu.	Beginning in Jan. 1962 .	A draft should be prepared.	E.P.D.
75	Ministry of Pub. Works	Ministry of Trans- port and Commu.	Beginning in Jan. 1962.	Should be undertaken by the Highways Administration.	E.P.D.
76	Ministry of Pub. Works		Should be in- corporated into the prog- ram beginning in March 1962.	Should be undertaken by the Highways Administration.	C.D.
76	Ministry of Public Works		Should be in- corporated into the prog- ram beginning in March 1962.	Should be underta- ken by the Highways Administration.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
2. Railways : Volume of transportation by railways is low. Rate of utilization is 20 % compared to the existing railways. Only half of total transportable goods are transported by the existing rolling stock.	77	1. No new railways should be built unless there is a definite need. 2. Management methods of the State Railways Administration should be altered. 3. Excess personnel should be curtailed. 4. Rates of fare should be re-examined. 5. Construction and repair capacity should be utilized on a broader scale.
3. Maritime Transport : There is an excess of ships on the coastal lines. Only 30-40 % of goods on foreign lines are transported by Turkish ships.	79	1. Ships operating on the coastal lines are in excess of demand and should be reduced in number. 2. Maritime fleet operating on external lines should be augmented. 3. The Turkish Maritime Bank should be reorganized and ship owners encouraged to merge and to purchase new ships.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
77	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Public Works	Jan. 1962	Necessary research will be conducted.	C.D.
77	Ministry of Transport and Commu.		Jan. 1962	Necessary research will be conducted.	C.D.
78	Ministry of Transport and Commu.		Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
78	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Finance	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
78	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Industry	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
80	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Finance	Jan. 1962.	Work must be carried out according to a joint program to be prepared by the three Ministries.	C.D.
80	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Finance Ministry of Commerce	Jan. 1962.	" " "	C.D.
80	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Finance Ministry of Commerce	Jan. 1962.	" " "	

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
4. Airways : The Turkish Airlines owns two C-47 planes. The capacity of passenger planes is sufficient to meet the demand.	81	1. These planes should be used for the transport of fruits and vegetables.
B. PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION		
1. Highways : The potential capacity of highways is twice that of actual transportation. Without any additions to existing capacity, it will be possible to meet the demand. Improvement of city passenger transportation should be surveyed.	81	1. City passenger transportation should be studied to enable efficacious operations.
2. Railways and Seaways : Present capacity is substantially in excess of demand.	31	
3. Airlines : The air-craft is in excess of present requirements. Degree of utilization is 19 % . Domestic and foreign lines incur losses.	81	1. Turkish Airlines flights should be re-studied. 2. Flights to nearby foreign countries should be continued with an improved organization; long-distance flights should be discontinued. 3. The number of aircraft should be reduced beginning with the DC-3s. 4. Rates of fare should be reviewed. 5. Methods of management should be improved.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
II. HARBORS AND PIERS a. Present piers are inadequate. b. Harbors are not adequate to meet the demand of their hinterlands. c. Confusion affects the administration of harbors.	83 83 83	1. Facilities of loading, unloading and storage should be completed according to a survey of needs and requirements. 2. Piers should be improved according to the special characteristics of coastal-line ships. 3. Authorities responsible for harbor administration should be determined and defined precisely.
III. AIR-PORTS Existing air-ports are adequate for Turkish and international civil and military transportation. None of the airports is used in keeping with its actual capacity. There is no need to construct new air-ports.	85	1. The existing airports should be improved and re-equipped. No new air-ports should be constructed. 2. When benefits for foreign airlines are in question, not only the status of the Turkish Air lines but the losses and gains of air-ports should also be taken into consideration.
IV. COMMUNICATIONS (P.T.T.) P.T.T. authorities should utilize the existing set-up in a more rational way in order to meet the requirements of P.T.T. Telegraph communication is available in all parts of Turkey. Taken as a whole, Turkey has no shortage of telephone facilities.	87 88	1. More efficient management principles should be adopted by P.T.T. 2. Uneconomical departments should be discontinued. In places where the volume of activity is low, agencies with less expenditures should be cancelled by adjusting working hours to the official office hours.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
84					
84	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Finance Ministry of Commerce, Ministry of Customs and Monopoly	As soon as possible.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
84					
86	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Pub. Works	Jan. 1962	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
85	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Finance Ministry of Commerce	Jan. 1962	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
89	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Finance Ministry of Commerce	Jan. 1962	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
89	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Finance Ministry of Commerce	Jan. 1962	Necessary surveys will be conducted.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
		3. Unnecessary expenditures should be cancelled by adjusting working hours to the official office hours. 4. Telegraph and telephone lines should be augmented, according to economic requirements. 5. The comparative cost-prices of automatic and manual centrals should be calculated and accordingly certain principles should be decided on.
MINING a. Institute of Mineral Prospecting and Exploration does not properly perform its basic functions. b. The ~~procedure~~ of issuing exploration permits should be expedited and better arranged. c. Miners should be provided with credit facilities. d. Measures should be adopted to keep export at a stable and high level.	93 94 94 94	1. The activities of the Institute of Mineral Prospecting and Exploration should be expanded, guidance given to the research of the Institute and preparation of projects and encouraged. 2. The Mining Department should be reorganized. 3. A Mining Development Bank should be established.
MACHINE AND TOOL INDUSTRY a. The maximum part (70-75 %) of the existing capacity in this sector is unutilized. Measures should be adopted to improve this condition.	95	1. Consideration should be given to join the plants related to the official sector by establishing "The Turkish Machine and Steel Construction Industry Organization"

Page	FUNCTIONS			
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination	TIME PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS Follow-up
89	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Finance Ministry of Commerce	Jan. 1962	Necessary surveys will be conducted. C.D.
89	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Finance Ministry of Commerce	Jan. 1962	Necessary surveys will be conducted. C.D.
89	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Finance	Jan. 1962	Necessary surveys will be conducted. C.D.
93	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Finance	As soon as possible.	Necessary measures will be adopted. C.D.
94	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Finance	Will be commenced immediately, will be accomplished within 2 mon.	A survey should be undertaken for the reorganization of the Department. C.D.
94	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Finance	Dec. 1, 1961. Feb. 28, 1962	A draft law will be prepared after necessary surveys are made. C.D.
97	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Finance	Dec. 1, 1961 March 31, 1962	A draft law will be prepared after necessary surveys are made. C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
b. The Ministry of Industry should be reorganized to perform the functions expected from it.	97	2. Establishment of a "Vessel Construction and Repair Organization" should be considered to combine the ship-yards and dock-yards. 3. The Turkish Tractor Factory should be expanded to meet domestic demand. 4. Exports should be avoided in areas where reasonable priced good-quality domestic commodities are produced. 5. Import allocations given by the Center Bank should be announced to industrialists by monthly circulars. 6. Catalogues and circulars listing the domestically produced commodities should be published and information should be given to those in need and to importers. 7. The Ministry of Industry should be given wide authority to perform an extensive function to give direction to and manage industrial development. In this connection, a Quality Control Organization and several laboratories should be established. 8. Standards of industrial productions should be determined more rapidly.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
97	Ministry of Industry	Min. of Finance Min. of Commerce Min. of Defence Maritime Bank	Dec. 1, 1961 March 31, 1962	A draft law will be prepared after necessary surveys are made.	C.D.
97	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Finance Min. of Commerce	Dec. 1, 1961 March 31, 1962	Measures will be adopted after necessary contacts are made.	C.D.
97	Ministry of Commerce	Ministry of Industry	Dec. 1, 1961 Dec 31, 1961	Measures will be adopted within the VIII quota.	C.D.
96	Ministry of Commerce	Ministry of Finance	Dec. 1, 1961 Dec. 31, 1961	Measures will be adopted within the VIII quota.	C.D.
96	Ministry of Commerce	Chambers of Turkish Commerce and Industry	Dec. 1, 1961 March 30, 1962	Studies will be made and catalogues and circulars will be published.	C.D.
97	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Finance	Dec. 1, 1961 Feb. 28, 1962	A draft law will be prepared after necessary surveys are made.	C.D.
98	Ministry of Industry	Institute of Turkish Standards	As soon as possible.	Necessary research will be conducted.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
CHEMICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY a. This sector should be given priority with respect to the import-replacement and development of exports. b. State enterprises in the chemical and pharmaceutical industry should be unified. c. In terms of quality, standards and prices, products of the existing plants are inadequate.	101 102 102	1. Pre-projects should be prepared after surveys are made on significant import-replacing commodities. Protection and encouragement should also be given to domestic production. 2. The Chemicals Department of the Machine and Chemical Industry Organization should be separated from the present organization and joined with the Azot and Superphosphate Industry, to form "The Chemical and Pharmaceutical Industry Organization". 3. For the improvement of quality standards of chemical products should be determined and maintained through controls. 4. Tankers should be provided for the transportation of sulfuric acid.
PAPER INDUSTRY a. A large part of demand is met by domestic production.	7 104	1. Installations should be set up promptly for the manufacture of kraft paper to be utilized for sulphate cellulose, cement and artificial manure sacks. 2. In order to curb wood imports for paper production cheap wood of suitable quality should be obtained from the domestic forests.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
102	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Finance Chambers of Turkish Commerce and Ind.	Dec. 1, 1961 June 30, 1962	Necessary research and committee work will be conducted.	E.P.D.
103	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Finance	Dec. 1, 1961 Feb. 28, 1962	Necessary survey and preparations will be undertaken.	C.D.
102	Ministry of Industry	Institute of Turkish Standards	Beginning in 1962	Necessary survey and preparations will be undertaken.	C.D.
102- 103	Ministry of Industry	Etibank	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
106	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Finance	As soon as possible.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	E.P.D.
106	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Industry	As soon as possible.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
AGRICULTURAL SECTOR 1. Problems concerning vineyard, orchard, and field agriculture: a. Agrarian population is large. There is hidden unemployment. b. Volume of agricultural revenue is low. Agricultural units are mostly too small to be economical. c. The level of general training and technical training is low. d. Because custom and the inclination to provide personally for one's own needs determine crop patterns, land which could produce valuable crops is often used for low-value crops. e. The procedures of irrigation are of great importance. Prevention of floods is also significant. Manuring and campaign against agricultural diseases are inadequate. f. Agricultural credits are inadequate and therefore, not very productive. g. Marketing methods and facilities are inadequate and there is a substantial difference between the producer's sale-price and the price to the consumer.	110 111 110 111 111-112 113 113	1. A well-designed and planned agricultural reform program should be conducted. 2. Irrigation systems, should be completed sector by sector and should be put into service beginning with more productive lands. More importance should be attached to the utilization of subterranean water sources and to small-scale irrigation projects. In 1962, the irrigation of 30,000 hectares of land should be realized. Research, training and publications should be uppermost in importance. 3. Prices of artificial manure should be lowered with Government's assistance and farmers encouraged to use manure. The quality and quantity of manure, its methods of application and time of utilization should be taught to the farmer. 4. Distribution of improved seeds should be increased to a minimum of 100,000 tons. To this end, the activities and capacity of the State Farms, Seed Improvement Stations and Research and Experiment Stations should be expanded and any new plants that are necessary should likewise be set up.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
118	Ministry of Agriculture	Other Ministries	As soon as possible,	Measures will be adopted after necessary research is done.	Z.P.D.
111	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Pub. Works, Directorate Gen. of the State Hydraulic Works, Min. of Edu.	Beginning in 1962	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
119	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Finance	Beginning in 1962	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
120	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Finance	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
2. Problems concerning livestock :		
a. While livestock population has increased, pastureland is contracting and feeding is becoming increasingly more difficult.	113	The number of farmers reproducing certified seed should be increased. Seed cleaning and disinfecting capacity should be raised.
b. Meat and milk production of livestock is low.	114	The system of seed distribution should be improved and measures should be taken to make seed available to farmers easily and in time.
c. Meat prices are low in comparison with the prices of feed and other products.	114	5. In 1962, 2,000 tractors should be manufactured and imported. The variety of tractors imported should be limited as much as possible and spare parts requirements should be determined and met accordingly.
3. Problems concerning Forestry :		
a. From the existing forest resources full yield cannot be obtained.	115	6. Research, Training and Extension Institutions must be reinforced with respect to equipment and personnel.
b. Grazing within the forest, fires, harmful insects and contraband woodcutting cause great damage.	115	The scope of research studies should be broadened, and these studies linked to a program.
c. Forest roads are inadequate.	115	The results of all studies and surveys should be collected in a central library.
d. The Forestry Organization has a lack of organizational personnel, machinery and equipment.	115	The number of Agricultural Training Institutions should be increased and the capacity of existing institutions enlarged.
e. Management plants have not been completed.	115	
f. Matters relating to forest boundaries and ownership have not been solved yet.	115	Training centres and centres for fixed courses should be set up and the number of travelling teams increased.
g. Production techniques of forest crops are deficient. Crop standardization and marketing matters should be reorganized.	115	7. Measures should be taken to ensure that proper and productive use is made of farm credits.
4. Problems concerning fisheries :		
a. Sea products are not adequately utilized.	116	Use of credits should be supervised closely. For this purpose effective cooperation should be established between the Ministry of Agriculture and the Agricultural Bank.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE DEPARTMENT		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
120	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Industry Ministry of Commerce Ministry of Finance	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	E.P.D.
121	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Education Ministry of Finance Agricultural Bank	Beginning in 1962.	Measures will be adopted after necessary surveys are made.	S.P.D.
122	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Commerce Ministry of Finance Agricultural Bank	As soon as possible.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
b. Fish consumption in Turkey is very low. c. No appreciable increase can be observed in the export of fishery products. d. The present regulations on fishery products are too antiquated to suite present day conditions and needs. e. Public services related to fisheries are scattered, disorganized and uncoordinated. f. Existing cold storage facilities are not sufficiently utilized. g. Production volume of fish canning, fish flour and fish oil plants and factories is very low compared with demand.	116 117 117 117 117 118	8. Crop and livestock insurance should be established and developed. Laws and regulations concerning the protection of farmers' property should be improved. Agricultural cooperatives in all fields should be stimulated. 9. Studies on soil utilization and productivity should be accelerated. Soil conservation and land improvement should be developed with the participation of farmers. Flood control measures should be taken. 10. Measures should be taken to prevent the use of farm manure as fuel. 11. The transportation of fresh fruits, vegetables and fresh livestock products should be improved and refrigerated transport made available. Crop and meat product preservation facilities should be established. 12. Importance should be attached to the standardization, classification and packing of the products, and medium-sized classification and packing facilities should be set up at centrally located points and small scale ones in villages and towns. 13. Meat prices should be raised to a suitable level in terms of feed prices. 14. The increase of feed production should be encouraged and exports of livestock feeds, bran and oil-cake arranged with due regard to domestic demand. Pastures should be improved.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
122	Ministry of Agriculture	Other Ministries	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
123	Ministry of Agriculture	Other Ministries	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
123	Ministry of Agriculture	Other Ministries	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
123	Ministry of Transport and Commu.	Ministry of Agriculture Ministry of Commerce Ministry of Finance	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
124	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Commerce Ministry of Finance Institute of Turkish Standards.	As soon as Possible.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
124	Ministry of Commerce	Ministry of Agriculture Ministry of Finance	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
124	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Industry Ministry of Commerce	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
		15. Raising of breeding stock should be done on a broader scale. Artificial insemination services should be raised to several times their present level. 16. Breeding of Merinos sheep should be developed and increased. Surveys regarding Mohair and sheepwool should be completed rapidly and encouragement measures taken . 17. Facilities for fighting forest fires should be augmented. Reforestation both in the forests and outside should be rapidly increased and an area of approximately 100,000 hectares reforested annually. Forest roads should be improved and 2,000 kms. of new roads must be constructed each year. Regulations concerning forests must be improved, and the forest organization reenforced with respect to personnel. Establishment of industries necessary for better utilization of forest by-products and waste products should be encouraged. Necessary measures should be taken to meet the wood requirements of the Izmit Paper Factory (S.E.K.A.) from domestic sources. 18. An effective and homogeneous organization should be established in order to perform the public services related to fishery products, to conduct the necessary explorations and to undertake work in connection with regulations and supervision.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
125	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Finance	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
125	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Industry Ministry of Finance	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
126	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Public Works Ministry of Finance Ministry of Industry	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
127	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Finance Ministry of Commerce	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted after necessary surveys will be made.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
		19. Regulations concerning fishing and fish products should be revised promptly and legislation to promote development should be enacted in this field. Legislation should be drafted to encourage the formation of fishery cooperatives. 20. Production means and systems of fishery products should be improved, and facilities for their transport, preservation and processing expanded. Insurance and credit procedures connected with fisheries must be simplified.
THE FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO SECTOR A. SUGAR INDUSTRY : a. The rapid increase in the production of sugar beet has prolonged the campaign period. This causes the waiting of the sugar beet without being processed and rising of cost prices due to the lessening of the yield. b. The by-products of the sugar industry are not being utilized as they should be. c. The fact that sugar production exceeds consumption necessitates sugar exports by the allocations of large sums.	130 130 130	1. As exports for the liquidation of production surplus and inventories are possible through very large subsidies, this expensive way should be abandoned by reducing the production in accordance with the requirements. 2. It is necessary for the alcohol factories, which at present are working at 2/3 of their capacity, to operate at full capacity in order to utilize the molasses and oilcake. Facilities for exporting alcohol must be secured. 3. To eliminate inventories, it is necessary that beet plantation should be carried out over an area of 115,000 hectares instead of 141,000 hectares.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
126	Ministry of Commerce	Ministry of Finance	As soon as possible.	The necessary draft law will be prepared.	C.D.
131	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Commerce Ministry of Industry Ministry of Finance	As soon as possible.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	
131	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Commerce Ministry of Finance	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
131	Ministry of Custom and Monopolies	Ministry of Industry	As soon as possible.	Necessary amendments in the Law of Monopolies will be made.	C.D.
130	Ministry of Industry	Ministry of Agriculture	Before the 1962 beet sowing sea- son.	Necessary measures will be taken.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
D. MEAT PRESERVATION AND PROCESSING : As the animals are not fed properly, both the yield and the quality of meat are low.	133	1. Facilities for exporting meat should be sought and exports encouraged. 2. Due importance should be attached to the feed industry. Inexpensive feed should be secured. Livestock diseases must be fought. 3. Consumption of frozen meat should be encouraged.
C. MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS : a. Due to lack of constant demand for milk at stable prices, producers do not properly feed and protect dairy animals and milk production remains at a low level. b. Because of the export of better animal feeds such as cereal husks and oil-cakes, prices of these feeds are rising and the amount remaining in Turkey is diminishing. c. Breeding of dairy stock is inadequate. d. Scientific and sanitary facilities must be established to transform milk to a condition suitable for consumption before it goes bad and to process dairy products. e. The qualities of milk and milk products have not been standardized. There is no control organization with skilled personnel and experts.	141 141 141 142 142	1. It is necessary to attach importance to the milk products industry. New factories should be set up. Necessary plants in this field should be installed by the state and then transferred to private enterprise. 2. The milk products standardisation being carried out by FAO parallel to the European food code should be adopted. In the revision of food regulations this aspect must be taken into consideration.

Page

FUNCTIONS

	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
134	Ministry of Commerce	Ministry of Agriculture Ministry of Industry	As soon as possible.	Market research will be done and necessary measures will be taken.	C.D.
136	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Industry	As soon as possible.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
137	Ministry of Commerce	Ministry of Industry	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
142	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Industry Ministry of Finance	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary prepara- tions will be made for the development of the milk products industry.	C.D.
143	Ministry of Agriculture	Ministry of Industry Ministry of Health and Welfare	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
D. CONSERVATION INDUSTRY : a. Present facilities are inadequate and must be modernized. Credit facilities should be offered. b. Measures should be taken to reduce costs so as to secure sales both in the country and abroad, and quality of manufactured goods should be made to conform to the standard conditions.	145 145-146	1. Machinery and auxiliary materials requirements of the plants should be met in sufficient amounts and at suitable prices. 2. Necessary supervision should be effected to assure standardization of production. Enforcement of food regulations should be strengthened. 3. Export possibilities should be investigated and measures for encouragement adopted.
E. TEA, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY : a. Tea processing plants should be raised to a level at which they can meet requirements; also necessary coordination should be provided between cultivation and manufacturing stages. b. Raki and wine production is below capacity. Production of beer is not at a level to meet the requirements. c. Necessary measures will be taken in order to raise the quality of leaf tobacco and to promote exports.	148 149 152	1. The present tea factories and manufacturing plants should be improved and requirements met through additional investments. 2. Tea cultivation, like tobacco should be placed under the administration and management of the Monopolies Administration. 3. Wine production and export prospects should be increased. 4. New beer factories should be set up. 5. The Monopolies should take necessary measures and undertake investments for the cultivation and production of hop in Turkey. 6. Processing of leaf tobacco should be regulated and standards fixed. 7. Studies should be made for raising Virginia-type tobacco.

Page	FUNCTIONS				Follow-up
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
147	Ministry of Commerce	Ministry of Industry Ministry of Finance	Dec.1, 1961 Dec.31,1961	Will be considered when studying the VIII quota.	S.P.D.
147	Ministry of Industry	Other Ministries	Dec.1, 1961 Feb.28,1962	Necessary measures will be adopted.	
148	Ministry of Commerce	Other Ministries	Dec.1, 1961 March 31,1962	Necessary studies will be made and measures determined.	C.D.
148	Ministry of Custom and Monopolies	Ministry of Finance	Dec. 1,1961 Feb.28,1962	Will be considered in the VIII quota and in the budget.	E.P.D.
152	Ministry of Custom and Monopolies	Ministry of Agriculture	Dec. 1,1961 Feb.28,1962	Necessary contacts will be made and a draft law prepared.	C.D.
152	Ministry of Cus.& Mono.	Ministry of Industry	Dec. 1,1961 March 31,1962	Necessary study will be made and measures taken.	C.D.
152	Min. of Cus. and Mono.	Ministry of Commerce			
		Ministry of Finance	Dec. 1,1961 Feb.28,1962	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
152	Min. of Cus. and Mono.	Ministry of Finance	Dec. 1,1961 March 31,1962	Necessary measures will be adopted.	E.P.D.
152	Ministry of Custom and Monopolies	Institute of Turkish Standards	Dec. 1,1961 March 31,1962	Regulations and standards will be prepared.	C.D.
152	Ministry of Custom and Monopolies	Ministry of Agriculture	Dec. 1,1961 March 31,1962	Necessary survey will be made.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
		8. Efforts should be made to promote exports of leaf tobacco and to increase the prospects of cigarette exports. 9. On the basis of cork-oak surveys made by the Ministry of Agriculture the demand for cork stoppers should be met domestically.
TOURISM		
a. Lodgings for tourists should be improved and enlarged to meet the requirements.	154	1. Surveys should be made on the tourism market and services adjusted according to requirements.
b. Necessary measures should be taken to benefit fully from touristic facilities such as hunting, fishing, hot springs, folklore etc.	154	2. Measures should be taken for the establishment of an organization which will attract and bring tourists to Turkey within the framework of a program and acquaint them with handicrafts, touristic places and facilities. 3. To facilitate the construction of new lodgings and the modernization of existing ones, credit possibilities should be secured. 4. The Department of Tourism should be improved to programme, organize and coordinate the services connected with tourism.

Page					
FUNCTIONS					
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
152	Ministry of Customs and Monopolies	Ministry of Commerce		Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
153	Ministry of Customs and Monopolies	Ministry of Agriculture Ministry of Industry	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	C.D.
155	Ministry of Press- Broadcasting and Tourism	Other Ministries and S.P.O.	Dec. 1, 1961 March 31, 1962	Necessary studies will be made and work conducted accordingly.	E.P.D.
154	Ministry of Press- Broadcasting and Tourism	Ministry of Industry Ministry of Commerce	Dec. 1, 1961 March 31, 1962	Necessary studies and contacts will be made.	C.D.
154	Ministry of Press- Broadcasting and Tourism	Ministry of Finance	Dec. 1, 1961 Feb. 28, 1962	Necessary measures will be adopted.	E.P.D.
154	Ministry of Press- Broadcasting and Tourism		Dec. 1, 1961 Feb. 28, 1962	After necessary studies will be made, a draft law will be prepared.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
SOCIAL PROBLEMS 1. THE PROBLEM OF MANPOWER AND EDUCATION a. Teachers are not being trained in sufficient numbers. Number of new teachers needed in 1962 is 8,000. b. Agricultural schools are inadequate. These should be reenforced to secure technical education for the 12-16 year-age group. c. Measures should be taken to adequately meet the demand for technicians. d. The system of education in the professional and technical training institutions requires improvement.	162 163 163 163-165	1. The expansion of the teachers training organization should be given priority, and measures taken to obtain better service from the graduates of such organizations. 2. Priority should be given to opening schools or courses to assure agricultural training to the 12-16 year-age group. The training of agricultural technicians must be regarded as an important element in technical education. 3. Consideration should be given to opening short-term technical schools, especially after lycee in order to train technicians. 4. It must be assured that especially the technicians in the state sector are employed in suitable positions and that idle technical personnel in certain fields are transferred to areas where there is a shortage. 5. The number status and progress of technicians sent to foreign countries should be carefully followed and the results surveyed. 6. On-the-job training should be analyzed and planned in a systematic way.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE Responsible Department	AUTHORITIES Department or Agency concerned for coordination	TIME PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
163					
163	Ministry of Education		Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	S.P.D.
163					
163- 164	Ministry, State Per- sonnel Dep.		Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	S.P.D.
164	Ministry of Labor		Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	S.P.D.
164	Ministry of Education		Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	S.P.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
		7. In educational plants priority should be given to meeting the labor force requirements (as regards number and quality) to which a development program gives rise. Necessary reforms in the educational system should be made. 8. In constructing primary schools, ways should be sought to reduce the cost of and consideration must be given to regional primary schools. In order to bring educational services to small communities. 9. In middle education there must be a balance between technical schools and general schools. Technical education should be given priority and efforts should be made to attract qualified personnel to this field. 10. Higher education should be so equipped that it can meet the demand especially for technical personnel and teachers. 11. Technical assistance should be utilized as far as possible to provide experts to meet strategic deficiencies and to train personnel. In sending students abroad, the same principle should be applied.
2. HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES a. The campaign against diseases and the education of the public in health matters should be given priority. b. Health facilities are inadequate in terms of the number of beds, in health centres, personnel and funds. c. Regional distribution of doctors is uneven. Auxiliary health personnel is highly insufficient.	168 168 168	1. Development of preventive medicine should be given priority. The public should be educated in health matters. 2. The system of hospitalization should give way whenever possible to out-patient and home treatment. 3. Certain advantages should be granted to the health personnel working in hardship regions.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
165	Ministry of Education		Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	S.P.D.
166	Ministry of Education	Ministry of Public Works	Beginning in 1962.		S.P.D.
166	Ministry of Education	Min. of Labor Min. of Industry Other Ministries	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	S.P.D.
166	" " "	" " " "	" " "	" " " "	S.P.D.
166	" " "	Ministry of Finance Ministry of Foreign Affairs	" " "	" " " "	S.P.D.
170	Ministry of Health and Welfare	Ministry of Education	" " "	" " " "	S.P.D.
170	" " "		" " "	" " " "	S.P.D.
170	" " "	Ministry of Finance	" " "	Necessary research will be conducted.	S.P.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
d. Health and social services are disorganized, scattered and uncoordinated. These services are in need of basic reforms.	169	4. Priority should be given to the training of auxiliary health personnel. More schools should be opened for this purpose.
e. The quality control of domestically produced pharmaceuticals is unsatisfactory.	169	5. Regional warehouses must be set up where medical supplies can be maintained, repaired and kept in good condition.
	169	6. The Refik Saydam Hygiene Institute should be reinforced for full quality control of pharmaceuticals.
	169	7. The adoption of the law for socialization of health services should be secured.
3. HOUSING PROBLEMS		
a. Measures should be taken to prevent the flow from villages to cities. A solution should be found for <u>gecekond</u> problem in cities.	172	1. Studies should be undertaken to determine the area and cost per m ² of economical housing units for Turkey. Measures should be taken to promote the building of such units.
b. In cities, construction of utility housing units should replace that of big housing units.	172	2. Rather than granting housing credits, economical units should be built and rented or sold to the public on favorable credit terms. 3. Housing construction in the public sector should be coordinated and costs reduced. 4. Studies on local building supplies should be completed rapidly and necessary steps taken for the standardization of such supplies.

	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
170	Ministry of Health and Welfare	Ministry of Education	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary research will be conducted.	S.P.D.
170	Ministry of Health and Welfare	Ministry of Finance	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	S.P.D.
170	" " "	Ministry of Industry	Beginning in 1962.	" " " "	S.P.D.
170	" " "	Ministry of Finance	" " " "	" " " "	S.P.D.
172	Ministry of Recon. and Resettle.	Ministry of Finance	" " " "	" " " "	S.P.D.
173	" " "	Ministry of Finance The Turkish Real Estate and Loans Bank	" " " "	" " " "	S.P.D.
173					
174	" " "	Ministry of Public Works Ministry of Finance	" " " "	" " " "	S.P.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
LONG-RANGE REORGANIZATION MEASURES TO BE INITIATED IN 1962 I. ADMINISTRATIVE REFORM AND REORGANIZATION a. Development according to plan calls for an administrative reform and reorganization. Organization and working method problems of personnel and financing should be reconsidered and subjected to overhauling with a view to better results.	176-184 176-184	5. Agencies should be set up to build economical lodgings; housing cooperatives should be reorganized and bound by regulations, those who build their own houses should be provided with plans, material and credit facilities. 6. Appropriate studies should be undertaken for solving the <u>geed- kondu</u> problem. 1. Detailed studies should be undertaken on the subject of administrative reforms. 2. Reforms and reorganization should be so carried out as to secure the cooperation of the administrative personnel. 3. The results of the studies undertaken, deficiencies revealed and solutions proposed should be brought before the public and discussed openly. Political considerations should have no part in these studies. 4. An Administrative Reform Commission should be appointed with the necessary authority and powers to undertake or instigate the relevant studies.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
174	Ministry of Recons. and Resettle.	Ministry of Finance Ministry of Commerce	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	S.P.D.
174	" " "	Other Ministries	" " "	" " " "	S.P.D.
177					
184					
184					
185	Prime Ministry	Other Ministries	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted after research is made.	C.D.

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
		5. There is need also for permanent organizations to study administrative problems on a constant basis and advise on appropriate measures and solutions. For this purpose the State Personnel Department, the State Planning Organization and the Public Administration Institute for Turkey and the Middle East should be especially reinforce. 6. High-level administrators should be oriented toward the necessary qualifications and these administrators should be placed in key positions.
II. THE REORGANIZATION OF LOCAL SERVICES IN A COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM (VILLAGE DEVELOPMENT) a. The activities of various ministries and organizations in this field are dispersed and uncoordinated. A systematic appraisal of the results obtained is being made. b. Attempts to obtain public participation in the operation on services and to encourage common action are limited, dispersed and unrelated.	187 187	1. A committee should be set up for coordinating the activities of the various departments concerned. 2. Surveys should be made on regional services, their operating principles, aims and results attained. 3. Research on community development should be reenforced by pilot projects. 4. Within the framework of a program experiments should be initiated to promote community development.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
185					
186					
188	Prime Ministry	S.P.O.	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be adopted.	S.P.D.
188	" " "	" "	" " " "	" " " "	S.P.D.
189	" " "	" "	" " " "	" " " "	S.P.D.
189	" " "				

TOPIC AND REMARKS	Page	PROPOSALS
III. REFORM IN THE TAXATION SYSTEM a. Taxes stand in need of reform both from the viewpoint of their economic function and of social justice.	190	1. The general effect of taxation on the economic plane should be to increase total investments and to assure the flow of investments into the desired areas and fields. To obtain this, necessary measures should be determined. 2. In this matter, principles of social justice should be observed as much as possible. 3. In order to meet the expense of planned development to the State, the system should have sufficient elasticity to ensure that tax returns rise parallel to the national income. 4. In order to lessen the burden of local authorities on the general budget, measures should be adopted to increase the sources of revenue of local authorities.
IV. DEVELOPMENT OF THE CAPITAL MARKET a. In order to attract private savings into investments the capital market should be encouraged to develop. b. In order to maintain security and stability, a clear and consistent economic policy should be pursued.	191 191 191	1. The setting-up of diverse savings and investment institutions should be encouraged and the formalities relating to their establishment should be simplified. 2. Formalities relating to the issuance and circulation of bonds and shares should be simplified and the taxes levied on these operations should be abolished. 3. Regulations relating to securities and to the banking system must be revised and necessary modifications made to ensure simpler procedures.

Page	FUNCTIONS				
	RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES		TIME-PERIOD OF WORK	NATURE OF THE FUNCTIONS	Follow- up
	Responsible Department	Department or Agency concerned for coordination			
190	Ministry of Finance				
190	Ministry of Finance				
190	" " "	Ministry of Industry Other Ministries	Beginning in 1962.	Necessary measures will be determined.	C.D.
190	Ministry of Finance				
191- 192	Ministry of Finance				
191	Ministry of Finance	Ministry of Commerce Ministry of Industry	Beginning in 1962.	Measures will be adopted after necessary survey is made.	C.D.
192	Ministry of Finance				